

2010

, . . . « ».

.

« »,

,

,

,

.

«

»,

—

.

,

,

,

,

.

,

,

.

:

,

— . . .

:

,

.

— . . .

,

.

— . . .

,

.

—

ISBN -

I

?

.....

II

. . « »

.....

III

“ ”

.....

IV

« ».....

V

.....

VI

-

VII

.....

VIII

-

IX

.....

X

.....

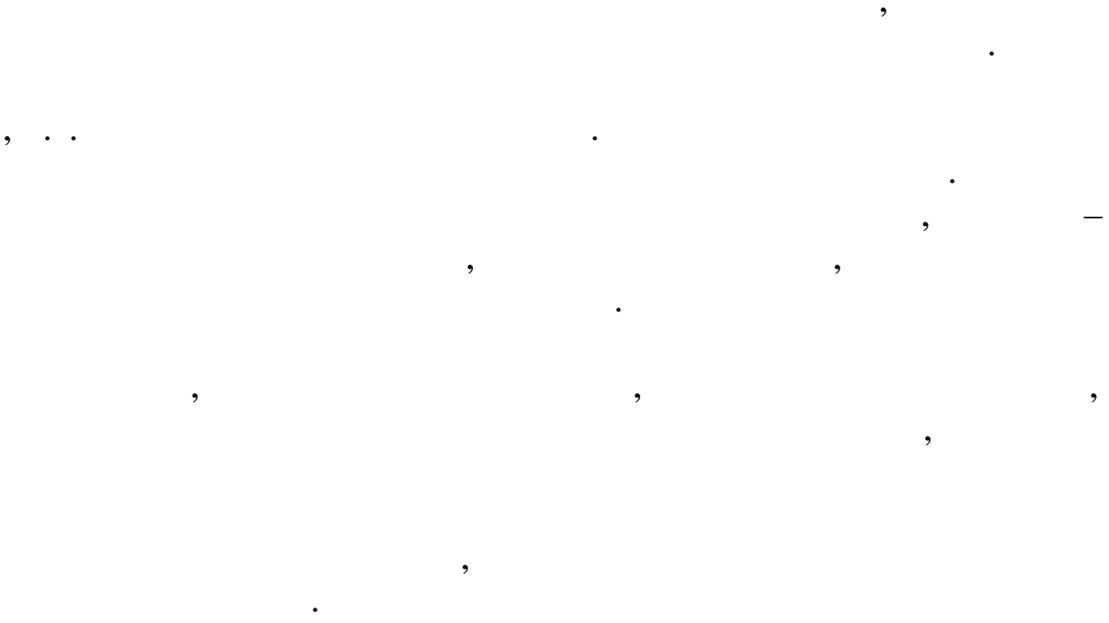
XI

... « ... » ,

I -

« ... » .

... « ... » .



I

?

«

»

(),

XVII

, 1699

1701

1707

1711

2 1711 :

I - 28

¹

, 1859. : 395—396

1717

2

I.

3

1716

1722

1724

I 1724 :”

грузинских

5

20 6-

1735

1827

1801

1803

2

3

4

5

, 1716-1725

., 2004.

1803
1804
1804
1805
14
7-8
1806
8
1806
1809
1806
1812
20-

, . ,
 , . ,
 . 13 1813
 , ,
 , ,
 . 1826 60-
 , ,
 , ,
 1827 , ,
 , .
 - XIX .
 : " 1805 .
 , 10.000 , 1808 . —
 7474. : 1808 . — 367, 1809
 . — 323, 1810 . — 276, 1811 . — 274, 1812 . -977"⁶.
 ,
 1819 .
 , .
 , .
 1805 .
 , 1810 .
 9.500 (79%) 2500 (21%) — 12.000⁷.
 , 1823 .
 , 20.095 90.000 .

⁶ , .4, , 1870, .579.

⁷ , , 1972, .562.

15.729 (78%), 4.366 (22%) - .
1.111 421 .
450 150 ,
14.618 3.945 — ⁸ (,
, ,
1828 . - 1826-
, ,
1828-1829 . -
84.000 , ,
124.000 , . " ,
200.000 "9 . ,
XIX . - ,
20- XIX - - ,
XV ¹⁰ ,
« »
, ,
, , , , .
, , , , , .
, , , , , .
1827 .
, , , , , .
: " ,
, , , , , , -
20 , ,
; ,
... "

⁸ , 1823 , , 1866.
⁹ , - , 1911, .59
¹⁰ 1828 , () ,
- 1826-1828 . 10(22) ()

80

()

15 16

" "11 "

)

29 1828

"

"

12 -

"

"

13

"

" ...

11 .(), 2, ., 1969, .2, .,49
12
13 , 2, ., 1969, .2, ., 49.

,

.

,

,

,

.

,

:

,

.

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

;

,

.

,

,

,

: 1.

.

.

,

,

.2.

.

.

.

,

.

,

,

.3.

:

,

,

,

,

. 25

,

,

,

,

.

,

:

.

,

,

,

,

,

.

-

;

:

,

.

.

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

.

.

. 30

2

,

,

.

30-

»¹⁶

¹⁶

: . 3, , 1917, . 267—270.

1828 1110 62
¹⁷
 , 84000 - - 40000
 ,
 1832 91% 200000
 8,4%, ,
 64,8%, XIX ,
 34,8%¹⁸ 1911
 , 1.300.000 ,
 1
 ,
¹⁹
 ,
²⁰
 ,
 «
 »²¹ -
 «
 »²² -
 : «
 ,
 »²³ «
 ,
 »²⁴
 ,
 , , , , , ,

17 . , 1998, .6.
 18
 19 . ;
 , 1911, .63-64.
 20 . , . - . , 2003, 42.
 21 : , 1891, .169.
 22 . . «
 1918-1920 . - , II, ., 1999, .179.
 XVIII . XIX . , 1975, .352-353
 23 . . -
 (. .)
 24 . 1872 . (VIII
). , 1873, .65.

...».²⁵

», - « ... ».²⁶

« »

« »

16 1838 1839

, 10 1840

27

28

« »

1844

29

1846 4 1949

30

31

25 XVIII . XIX . .,1975, .361. (. .)

26 1872 . (VIII). ,1873, .66.

27 ,2001, .325.

28 (. ,1901, .303.

29 (1782-1856) – 1844-1854 .

30 . ,1907, .,1, .81.

31 : « (- . .) » . (. . . .) ,1891, .176.

« ... ».

32

« ... ».

33

« ... ».

34

XIX

35

36

« ... ».

« ... ».

« ... ».

32 « XXI » , , 2006, .101-113.

33 , 1994, .5(. .)

34 , IV, ., 1990, .170. (. .) .

35 , , , , , -

36 , , 2003, 50.

37

38

39

40

41

16,

1877-1878

1878

37
38
39
40
41

, 1993, .40.

., 2004, .21-22.

1918-1920 .- , II, ., 1999, .177. »

1895 . ., 1896, . 388.

» — «
»
42
« »
43
1878
»
« »
XIX
»

II

42 . . . , 1993, .40.

43 . . . - . . . , 2003, 52-53.

»

...

...«

»

.

, «

»

I,

,

-

,

II

.

,

.

.

-

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

,

.

,

,

,

«

»

,

,

«

»

»

XIX .

«

«

»

,

,

.

,

.

, ...

.

-

.

II

1

1839 .

. 3

1853 .

28

1853 .

44

«

»,

45

, 12

4

- 1853 .,

. 14

. 1

44

, .189, .9, 1967.

45

, 199 , .44.

9

2

1855 . I, II,

29 . 15

40

7

1 1856 . 25 1885 .

4-

3 . 18

1856 .

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

18.

19.

20.

21.

22.

23.

(

24.

25.

26.

27.

e

28.
29.

30.

31.

46

30

1856

«

27

1860

500

3

1860

7-

,2

,1

:5

,5

1461 .

«

(

)

1828 .

»⁴⁷.

1857 .

?

1862 .

1862 .

⁴⁷ . Oscanyan. The Sultan and His People. N. Y., 1957, p. 353-354.

. ,
 ,
 ,
 .
 .
 , 1863 . ,
 , 1865 . -
 .
 ,
 .
 ,
 ,
 1862 . , « » ,
 :
 (" ' ")
 : "
 ... ,
 " " (—),
 ,
 ,
 ,
 " " , "48
 : " ...
 1895
 . ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 " 49
 ,
 ,
 , "

48
 49
 1999, .120.

. , 1990, .107-108.
 XIX - XX . ,

“ 50 .

“

“ 51 .

1875 . 53 1876 . 54

1877 . II

55

50 . .86.

51 . .79-80.

52 . .7.

53 . .2009, .287.

54 . .1-3. ., 1961-1967, .95.

55 . ., 1929, .81.

1877 .
1878 .8
56
1878 .
30
31 1878 .
)⁵⁷
1.
2.
3.

56

57

XIX . XX . ., 1971, .54.

1916 . , « » , 1 (13) 1878 .

).⁵⁸

. 16

13 , 13

3
13

17 1878 .⁵⁹

⁵⁸ . . .69.
⁵⁹

, [132-133]
).

« ».

⁶⁰2.

61

⁶⁰ . 1993, .69.
⁶¹ .
1994, . 77.

62

()

63

13

I

().

- : 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)
- 6)

6269.
 63 , .70.

II

90

1. 80

. 2. 20

III

64

IV

V

: 1)

, 2)

VI

1.

25

2.

3.

()

, 2066000

366000,
1700000

..... 1 150 000
..... 400 000
- 80 000

(.....).....3 500
 ,
13 000
 - 3 000
 5 000
14 000
 : 1 700 000

109

, . . ,

, , ,

. :

664300
 302000
 362000

.....180000
130000
 -40000
2300
2000
 ,8000
 362300

48

.

1 150 000 400 000 80 000 5 000 14 000 25
 000 13 000

180 000 130 000 40 000 - 80 000 2 00
 2 000
 1 330 000 530 000 120 000 5 000 220 000 37
 000 15 000

, 3 000

:
..... 1 330 000
.....530 000
.....120 000
.....82 000
2 062 0005⁶⁵

30

66

. 4 1878 .

20 . 4 1878 . () .

, 31 , . 16

. 61 , 8 . 16

. 6

: «

».

. 62⁶⁷

⁶⁵ , .71-73.

⁶⁶

⁶⁷ 1878 . 1961, . 55.

. - , , 69,

;

. 10

68

«

»

⁶⁹

1878 .

61,

70

61-

"71

68

. . I-II. ., 1947, 146.

69

70- . XIX . . ,

1974, .89.

70

, 1989, N 11, .7.

71

, .8.

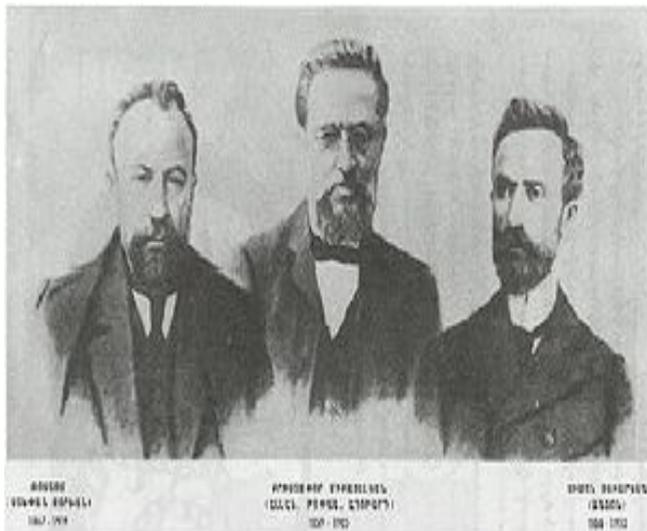
«

»

III

“

”



1920 83

2- () (1898)

), 7-10 " " 200

5

1 5-6 (

) (

).

(),

.

2%

;

1904 " " 1903

83 1915 : ,1990, .18.

84 <http://www.arfd.am/armenian/aboutUs/briefHistory.php>

“89
 ;
 “ “ “ “ “
 “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “
 . . , -

1890 .

“ “ “ “ “ “ “ “
 “ “ “ “ “ “ “ “
 . “
 “90
 :
 “ (“ . “)
 “91
 “ “ “ “ “
 “
 ()
 “92
 .

18 1890 .

()
 :
 .
 .

89 1915 . — : , 1990, .99.
 90 (1887—1962). , 1962. . I. . 90.
 91 , .110
 92 (1890—1940), , 1947, .8

„97

„98

„99

1894-1896 . 300

90- .61

XIX

„100

97 , .96

98 : ,1990 (. 1904), .101.

99 ,1988, .17.

100 ., .39, .271.

!
 :
 !... ! !
 "107
 "108
 "rmeni" (""),
 1897
 "109
 "110
 « »

107 . . 157.

108 , .154.

109 , 1992, .98.

110 . 1907 .
 .: , .154.

"111

XIX -

XX

"112

" (. .)

111 , .154-155.

112 . , 1992, .98.

"

"

.

:

;

, -

,

,

,

.

-XIX .

,

,

,

.

"

-

"

.

-

.

,

.

,

(

,

-

)

, -

(

,

,

)

"

"

, ,

-

XIX .

,

-

.

,

"

"

:

,

,

.

,

, . .

,

:

,

,

,

,

,

(1898),

90-

(1903),

(' ' !),

114

... , () ,

115

2

1903

5

45

“ ...

” 116

12

1903

“

”

115 . . . 159.

116 . . . 6, 1903; , 1904, 56; Lowry Heath W. Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Armenian terrorism: threads of continuity. 1984; (XIX-XXI

.), . . . , 2002, .29-30.

000

13

1903

”?”¹¹⁷

1902

:“

„¹¹⁸

14

1903

“

”

:“

1904

„¹¹⁹

¹¹⁷

¹¹⁸

¹¹⁹

57.

» 5-6, 2002;

1902.

(XIX-XXI),

30.

1904, .59.

1904

"

"

1904 -

1905

.

.

.

: " "

,

"

,

,

,

: " "

-

,

..."

" " 121

(1905-06) "

"

,

1905-07

"

"

"

;

" (

"

"),

1905

,

1907

"

"

-

1907 4-

() "

"

"

"

"

"

,

,

.

,

120

.),32.

(XIX-XXI

121

. . . ., 1990;

(XIX-XXI),

,2002, .32-33.

122 <http://www.arfd.am/armenian/aboutUs/briefHistory.php>

(8- . .) " 1- 3
2- " - . , - , .
3-
4- , 2-
7- " . 1907

(. 1910)

() .

1905-07

17 1909

: «

« » .

: “1905—1906

” “

“ ”

“

“ ”

“

”

“

”

“

”

-

“

”

“

”

-

“

”

,

“

”

“

”

“

”

“

”

“

”

“

”

,

,

,

”

”

,

,

,

,

()

16

1-

1892 .

,

,

,

,

“

”

100.000 .

,

,

,

-

30 .

10

,

,

,

.

.

,

-

,

,

.

,

,

,

，

，

3-

“ ”，

1907 ”，

4- “

1907 :

1907

1907 53

：“ ” 7

“ ” 5

— “ ”

“ ”

10 “ … ”

1903

1908

2%

»¹²³

IV

« »

« —

« ».

-

1919

« »

« » : «

« »¹²⁴

¹²³ . . . 257, . . . 454, . . . 2, .73-78().

(:)17 1909 .

¹²⁴ - . . . 205, §14. - . . . , .894., .10, .81, .9-10. , 30 1919 .

« ? », ,

, « »

- §16 (.

61-),

, « »

- « ».

, -

: ,

, , ,

, « »,

. ,

, .61 ,

()

: « ».

« ».

«...», - , II , -
 «...»,¹²⁵
 1890- . ; 1907 :
 1908 .,
 ;
 , «...»,
 . 61
 1905 - 1906
 . «...» «...»,
 : - , -
 , , ,
 «...» , , ,
 , :

¹²⁵ . . . 1, .3. - .: 1926, .437-440.

,
, . . .
.

« » 5 - 7 ;

,
,
, -
, -
.

, -
,
, -
(: ,
,) , - , «
»

, « » « » . « »
, [] ,
:

,
(, ,
, ,
) . , « »

, , , .
- « » , « » ,
, : ,
;

. - , -
, , : « » ,
.
, «
» ,
« »

«

»

4-

«

»

«

»

« »

«

»,

«

»

«

»,

«

»

16

1-

1892

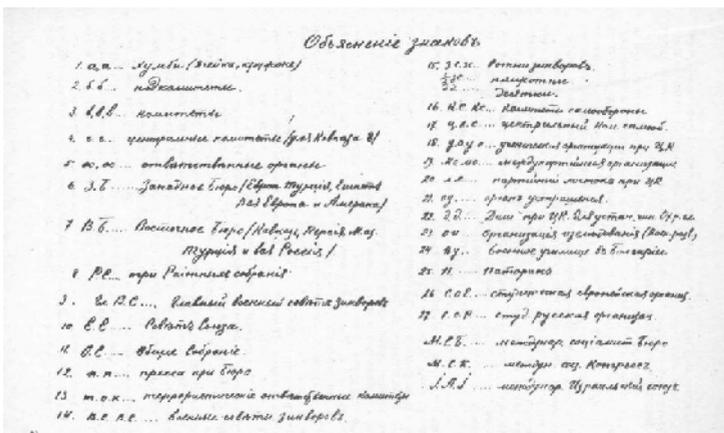
()

«

»,

100.000

30



10

- 7. 25 []
- 8. 10 []
- 9. 10 []
- 10.80 []

, 1907 .

-

,

,

,

-

.

,

,

(-).

I.

.

1.

,

2.

.

,

,

-

,

,

,

,

,

,

-

3.

,

,

.

4.

.

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

.

()

5.

,

,

-

.

,

6.

,

.

:

,

,

,

,

7. 20-
8. ()
- 9.
10. ,
11. :
12. , ,
13. .
14. .
15. , .
16. ; .
17. , ,
18. ...
- 20.
21. , , ...

II.

1.)
2. ... (
3.).
4. .

5.
8.

9.

10.

« »),

«

»

»

« »», «

»

»

»,

«

, : «
!!!»,
, , , -
, , , , 4-
, . ,
;
,
, . , -
, .
, , ,
, , ,
, « » ,
2 % ,
∴ , , 2-
, , ,
, , ,
, - , ,
() , -
, 1 , ,
« » « », « »
, , ,
, « »
165 1 [].
, , ,
, .
« ».
, «
», «
, « » ,
», « » ,
», « » ,

, , - , :

« », , , , , , , .

« ».

,

« ».

126 « . »

1907

-

,

,

,

,

(- ').

I.

.

126

, .102, .253, . .285 .1-18 . (.) <http://www.karabakh-doc.azerall.info/ru/armyanstvo/arm30-7.php>.

17. , .

18. ...

20. .

21. , .

, ...

II.

« ».

,

« ».

127
»

1.)

2. ... ()

3. ,

4. .

5. , ...

8. ,

9. .

10. , ...

14. .

15. .

¹²⁷ , .102, .253, . .285 .1-18 . (.) <http://www.karabakh-doc.azerall.info/ru/armyanstvo/arm30-7.php>.

16.

17.

18. 128

« »

1907

1.

2.

)
)

2

3.

)

128

, . 102, . 253, . . 280, . 1-2 ., <http://www.karabakh>

doc.azerall.info/ru/armyanstvo/arm30-7.php

4.

)

)

)

)

)

)

5.

6.

7.

50

8.

9.

10.

3 - 5

11.

200

12.

2/

13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

1000

18.

19.

20.

21.

)

)

)

22.

28.

29.

30.

54.

55.

56.

57.

63.

64.

65. (« ») :
)
);

66.

67.

6

68.

69.

70.

)
);
)

73.

74.

75.

[" "].

76.

r r

)

77.

) : - - ;
) , .

78.

...

79. , ,
80. .
81. ,
81. .
)
85. :
) , - - .
) , , , ,
86. ,
87. - - .
, : .
88. :
) « » [« » « » - :
« »],
, ; ,
) ; ,
) .
89. - :
) ;
) ;
) .
90. , .
91. :
) ;
) () ;
) .
92. , :
- . :

) ;
) ;
) ;
) ;
) ;
) ;
) ;

93. . : , .

94. ,
: .

95. :
) ;
) ;
) :

97. ... ,

2/3. : 2/3 , ,

98. :
) ;
) ;
) ;
) ;
) ;
) ;
) ;

99. . , .

100. ; - : Conseil a la
Federation Revolutionnaire Armenienne.

101. ; .

102. :
) ;
) ;
) ;
) ...

111. .
112. :
...

114. ...

115. , . , 2/

116. 2/

117. :
...

120. , ,

121. - ,
,

122. :
) 1000 ;
) 20 000 [] :
) 10 000 ..

, .
) 50 ;
10 - ,

123. . - 100
200 . ,

124. .

125. :
) (2 10 .);
) ;
) ;
) .

126. 2 .
: , ,
. ,

127. :

128. ...

130. ,
...

142. ,

143. 5 .
.
.

144. :
) ;
)

145. ,) ,
- .

146. :
, , . ,
) :
) ;
.
147.
148. 10 .
149.
150. . ,
151. ,
.
:
.
152. :
) ;
) .
153.
154. .
:
, .
.
155. :

-) ;
)
 156. .
 157. (())
 (,)
 (- -)
 , -)
 :
 , -
 .
 .
158.
 159. , « »
 .
 160. , , ,
 , ,
 .
161. ! ,
 !
162. (,)
), .
 : , .
163. - , ,
 .
164. -
165. -
 .

166.

167.

‘
-
()

168.

169.

2/

170.

171.

172.

173.

174.

175.

176.

129

129 , . 102, . 253 . . 280, . 1-12 ., <http://www.karabakh-doc.azerall.info/ru/armyanstvo/arm14.htm>

, - « !» , , ,
 , - , , , ,
 , . « » -
 , . , , ,
 . , - ,
 , - - (),
 , - , , ,
 , « XX » ,
 , - .
 (!) (.)
 , , « » ,
 « » 130 .
 » , , , ,
 , , , , ,
 , « » !
 , , , , ,
 « » .
 , , I 29 .
 , , , , ,
 . , , , , ,
 , , , , ,

1826

1848

，
，
，
，
： «
，
»。
： «
»。

1798-99

，
： «
»。
，
1
« »?
?，
« »?
，

1915

，
« »
，
，
—
，
，
—
，
： «
—
，
»。
« - »
， «
»，
： «
，
»。
， «
，

,

».

,

,

,

.

,

.

.

V

«

,

.

,

.

,

.

,

, , .
 ».
 : «
 ;
 , 131
 ».
 ,
 , -
 , .
 ,
 132 , , ,
 , , ,
 “ - ” ().
 , , , , ,
 , , - , , , .
 . . . « »
 .
 «
 ».
 , , , , .
 -
 -

131 « » - X-XI .
 (,) (« »). IX XI .
 “ ” ,
 ».
 .

132 , , , .

«...»
«...»
»,
...
: «
—
»¹³³
—
31
» «...»
1909 . «...»
«...»
1.
2.
3.
»

133

4.

() .

5.

31

« » « »

¹³⁴

1914 . -

, -

,

.

,

,

« »

,

,

,

...

1914 .

,

.

.

»¹³⁵

,

,

3

,

,

.

: «

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

»¹³⁶

: «

.

,

,

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

,

-

700

,

1915 .

134

« » . . , 2003, .

135

¹³⁶ R. de Zara. Mustafa Kemal, Dictateur. Paris, 1936, p. 159-160.

15 180 1915 .
25-

»¹³⁷

(: «)

»¹³⁸

?..

»¹³⁹

?

: «

1915 .

(-) ()¹⁴⁰ (),

¹³⁷ ,1998, .5.

¹³⁸ M.P.Price. A. History of Turkey. London, 1956, p. 91.

¹³⁹ .Price. The Rebirth of Turkey, p. 86-87.

¹⁴⁰ ,1998, .5.

»¹⁴¹ .
«
6

1914 .

»¹⁴²
«
" ((),) .
4
"»¹⁴³ .
?

¹⁴¹ .
¹⁴² F.Valyi. Revolutions in Islam, p. 233-234.

¹⁴³ , 2003, . 206.

. «
 ,
 .
 ,
 ,
 30
 250
 , ,
 80-
 ,
 7
 ,
 ,
 ,
 27-
 70
 ,
 ,
 : ,
 . 21 1915 . ()
 ,
 , : " ,
 "144
 -
 - .
 . ,
 -
 ,
 . 5 1915 .
 ,
 ,
 145 .
 146

144
 145 ., .57, .2, .81, .75, .295.
 146 , 1914, .13.

1914 .

1914 .

26 1914 .

18

80

1000 4

148

1915 .

(,) ,

« , , 6 2 .

147
148

713 , 21 , 12
61.
«
30
(
).
...
50-
...»¹⁴⁹
1914 .
II
40
150
?

¹⁴⁹
¹⁵⁰ A.M. , 1969, . 386

18

?

3

: «

»¹⁵¹

3

25

«

»

«

»

152

8

1914 .

: «

800

7000

3

: «

, 11

1914 .

»¹⁵³

13

1914 .

2-

3

154

155

20

: «

»¹⁵⁶

21

1914

30

157

151

152

153

154

155

156

157 <http://www.devletarsivleri.gov/yayin/osmanli/ermenikatliam/katliamlitesi.htm>.

, , .
 21 1915 .: «
 , , 2 .
 , 8 »¹⁵⁸ .
 : «
 , .
 »¹⁵⁹ .
 : «15 1915 .
 . 24
 , , , , .
 : , 60 ,
 , - , 5 .
 II .
 .
 , , , , .
 , , , , .
 " , , , , .
 , , , , .

¹⁵⁸ . . .55.
¹⁵⁹ , .58.

»¹⁶⁰.

«27

300

8

4

: «

:
41 , 14
4
7 , 9

2

3

»¹⁶¹.

«14

1915 .

20

»¹⁶²

2000

23

¹⁶³.

4

1000.

¹⁶⁴.

«

1915 .

17

160

1914-1921 . , 1989, . 37-38.

161

. . 78.

162

A.M.

, 1969, . 386.

163

. . 88.

164

...
...
...
...
...
...
... : «1 1915 .
... 8 .
... 5 . - , -
... 165 .
...
...
... »¹⁶⁶
... 24 1915
... 4000
...
... 167
« , - 22
... -
...
...
...
...
...
... 30000 , 15000
...
...
... 168
... 27 : « -
...
... 1000 ,
... »¹⁶⁹

165 , 1969, . 386.

166 1914-1921 , 1989, . 37-38.

167 Э. - , 2000

168 154.

169

1915 .

« »

24

15000

¹⁷⁰

1915 .

1

»¹⁷¹

1915

- 10 000

¹⁷²

20

3

: «

»¹⁷³

24

«

4000

¹⁷⁰ , .156.

¹⁷¹ A.I.Sabis. Harp Hatıralanm. Cilt 2. Ankara, 1951, s. 218, 219, 205.

¹⁷²), , 2002, .47-48.

¹⁷³ . .174.

6 1915 ?»¹⁷⁴

“ ”,

”

175

8 3000

. 17

9 1915 176

123

“ ”

“ ” -

“ ”

: “

... ”¹⁷⁷

14-16

“ ”

: “

174

175

176

ermeni zulmu. 1999

¹⁷⁷ Rafael de Nogales. For years beneath the Crescent. 1926;
<http://www.devletarsivleri.gov.tr/yayin/osmanli/eiTenikatliamlitesi.htm>;
 5-6, 2002; 1915 . 1990. 2000; V. Quliyev. Azerbaycanda
 ", 23 2002.

1915
178

17 1915
XX 2,5 ... 179

: « 1915 .

180

181

¹⁷⁸ Georges de Maleville. La Tragedie Armenienne de 1915. 1988
¹⁷⁹ . 2000; . 1996; . -XXI " 31,2000.
¹⁸⁰ , 1985, .96.
181
125 . 20 (2004 .) 120-
REGNUM " ,
() -

20 1915 .

a »¹⁸².

: « 1915 .

20

»¹⁸³

22 1915 .

1915

5000

¹⁸² . . . 215.
¹⁸³ . . . , 1985, . 95

1915 , 184
 27 1915 . -

20 30 , 1915 .

“185” , : " ...

700

() 186 , 1915 . 30-
 15-

20 , 23

2 , ,

3 1915 .

¹⁸⁴ Э. . 2000; 3. . 2, 1989.

¹⁸⁵ . 1914-1915 . (), 1920, . 56
¹⁸⁶ (1915-1965). , 1965, . 532

187 60-

2 1915 . 15 ,,

30-

25 ()

40 188

1915 .

1915 .

10-

189

1915 .

190

187,1998, .7

188,1957, .138.

189,1985, .95

190,1957, .138.

2
 400 1915 .

500

: "

"191

(20).

1915 . 24 25

26 1915 ¹⁹²

10 30

II,

: "

"193

250 40 . 31 500 1915 . 8-

¹⁹¹

¹⁹² . 231.

¹⁹³ : , 1921, . 28.

8 1916 5000 2100¹⁹⁴ 2

11 1916 563 “ ”¹⁹⁵ 20 000

22 1916¹⁹⁶ 1000 1915 15 000

22 1916 200¹⁹⁷ 200¹⁹⁸

23 1916 8000²⁰⁰ 300

“ ”¹⁹⁹

194
195
(XIX-XX
) , 2002, .47-48.

196
197
198
199
200
“ ”, 23 2002.

205

: 23 1915 . - , 1 -
 () . 9 - () , 14 - () ,
 29 - , 7 1916 . - , 4 -
 , 9 -
 , 2 1915 .

: - 648
 , - 223, - 70, - 25,
 - 29, - 6, - 8, - 33,
 - 32, - 29, - 27, - 12, -
 12, - 189, - 14 .
 1397

206

, “ ” .
 , ,
 , 24 1915 ,
 2345 -

, 24 ,
 2345 “ ” ,

205 . 272.
 206 . 237.

».²⁰⁷

7 1916 . 25 . 86 .

150 . 702900 . 1915 . 1916 . 208 .

(.) . 2000000 . 1915 . 1980 . - 300000

1916 . - ?

600000 . 550000 -

18 1915 . ,

²⁰⁷
²⁰⁸ , .238.

«

».

« » 13 1915 .: «

».

» 9 1916 .: « 10000

. 30000

9

: «

».

«Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung» (4 1921 .):

«

: « 1914 .

...

1915 1918 . a

600.000 »²⁰⁹.

10 1920 . 5000 .

²⁰⁹ H. Arfa. *The Kurds*. London, 19f,8, p. 25-26.

14 . : « 200
7 , 200 ,
11 , 150 , ? ,
2000-3000 ».²¹⁰ , ? , .

» , ? , .
2000000
« 600000 ».²¹¹
400000-420000 ,
16 1921 .
16 1921 . ,
) 685000 ()
212 ,
1045000 .
1914 1300000 , ,
300000 .
500.000 , 5 1916 . , ,
1916 .
1916 . , , .
702900 . 5

²¹⁰ G. Boudiere. Notes sur la Campagne de Surie-Cilicie. L'Affaire de Maras. Turcica, tome IX/2- , 1978, p. 160.

²¹¹ . . .254.

²¹² . .255.

200000.

5 1916 .. , ,

1927

1931 . 123602 . , 5114
35000 - ,

1912 it 1924 .

1244 213
34136 214 1928 . 42200 -
215

10958 1920 25402 1926 216
15000 -
2500

-

100000
50000
10000
40000
25000
50000²¹⁷

420 000 ,
824 560, , - 825 000
50 000 ,

875 000 , 123 000
- 998 000 .

1914 , 1 300,000 ,

302.000.

²¹³ I. Ferenczi International Migration, vol. 1. N. Y., 1929, p. 891.

²¹⁴ R. Mirak. Armenian Emigration to the US to 1915.

²¹⁵ Milletler Cemiyeti A. 33-1927.

²¹⁶ Annuaire statistique du Royaume de Bulgarie 1931, p. 35.

²¹⁷ The Ebb and Flow of the Armenian Minority in the Arab Middle East.-Middle-East journal, vol, 28, 1, winter 1974, p. 20.

“ 222

223

“ 224

225 28

1918 ., 17

28 1918

29 1918 . (),

400 .

115 1918 7 50

1920 .

222, 1958, . 2, . 263.

223, . 363.

224 . . 200, . 1, . 74, . 40-41.

225 : «

“ (., . 401). ”

1920 .

226

1920 .

1920 .

60

227

1920 .

228

29

1920 .

“

”

”

“

“

”

226

10

1920

227

228

(. ., 1961, . VIII, . 117).

. (. ., 1987, . 19. . ., 1959, . III, . 674.

VI

-

«

,

»

• • •

, « »,

, , ,

.

: « !» (!), ,

- , . • • •

, ,

XIX

« ... ».²²⁹

1950 . 1950 .

I.

782 . . . ,

2750- 1968 .
10

« » (

« ».

« ».

?

:«

()

. . . .

?

1965 . ,

»²³⁰

« »

2800 .

XVI

(-)

I 1515

229

230

,2005. .

. . . . , 1975, .57.

« » ; « » ,
 « » , « » ,
 « » . 20
 XIX
 : , , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , , I,
 21 1828
 " " ,
 2369 , 7331
 XIX
 () , 1897 , 313178
 XX
 1905-1907
 1916 ,
 5 , 1916 1831
 40 , ... 14300 570000 ,
 4.6 , 246600
 1886-1897 ,
 40000 , 1905-1916
 17000, 1905 61000
 1886 .
 " " ,
 1917 ,
 1918

1918

() 28

1918-1920

575000

, 565000

" 1920

10000

()

60000

1922 .
72596

"²³¹

1948-53

"

(1943 .)

1953

1948-

1945

1941-1945

1946

50900

1947

35400

1947

²³¹

. 1831-1931 .

(11046), 1949 2368 (10595), 1950 14361
8110 1948 2357
100000 4878 1948-1950
1948-1952

« 2792- », 10 2010
« » 100 -
« »?

VII

«...»

...

,

...

—

·
!»

,

!

,

XX

,²³³ « » 200

80- . « » ,

1920 . , « » , (1918 –)

1985 ,

– , « » XXIII

– « » –

(. .) ,

13 1988 () –

1988 ,

21 « » « »²³⁴

1988 . « »

» . 23 1988 .

23 1988 .

3- :»

23 ».²³⁵

232

233

234

235

Watch/, 1991, . 19.

./Helsinki watch. A Committee og Human Rights

... : «

236

1988 ., : «

« » 25

...

! »²³⁷

« »

« »

2 1991 .

“ (15.000 “ ”) ” (“ ”)

238

236 , 2001, .67.
 237 , 1992, . 51.
 238 :

” . 1991 . 30.000
 .
 ,
 - 1992 . 7
 , , - ,
 - ,
 -74 ; 7 .
 , 164
 -
 ,
 , 8 “ ”, 12 . 39 , 10
 , -26, -24 382 6.000
 , , , ,
 ; - ,
 , , , ,
 , - ,
 .
 ,
 239 -
 .

15 (), 164 ()

250 , 350

7 .

, 350

20.000 .

100

1992/ 93 . .

240

1991-

1992 .

25 , 26 ,

1992

366-

2500

26 25

613
- 487

- 63;
- 76
- 1275

- 106,
- 70

- 150

7

17.000

20.000

900

6

, 150

4366

695

1992 . 1994 .

20%
50.000

9

100

927

, 464
, 6

40

"

"

"

- . . . « 241 »

VIII

« , , »

241	:	-1988-1993 . . .	- 4400 . . . (,	,	,
	:) ;	- 18	1992 . . .	- 1875	,
	:	- 2	1993 . . .	- 1936 . . . ;	:	,
	:	- 1154 . . . ;	:	- 23	1993	,
	:	- 1050 . . . ;	- 23	1993 . . .	- 1112 . . . ;	,
	:	- 31	1993 . . .	- 826 . . . ;	:	,
	:	- 30	1993 . . .	- 707 . . .	:	,

« »
« »²⁴²

(www.bagin.info) : «23-
»,

: « - - ()
« », « », - -
« ». « -
»,
/ , 2. « » « »
, 3. (, ,
) , 4. , 5.
».²⁴³

« »

²⁴² :
..2007.

²⁴³ <http://www.bagin.info>

« », ,
 . , , , ,
 « », ,
 . « , - , - ,
 ... () , ... -
 , ...».²⁴⁴ , ,
 , .
 « » .
 : « ,
 2002 . (),
 - ()
 , , 16 1961 .,
))
 23.000 (- 698,
 - 16.879, - 3.124 - 2273).
 , - 1891-
 2002- ., 7355 , 111 , 12.495
 19.850. 1891 ., 111
 (, 111) - 58.222,
 2002 . 59.004 ...
 : ,
 - ,
 1994 - 4
 () - , ,

²⁴⁴ . .,1, .,1989.(. . . .), .122.

112.318 , – 86.305, – 22.974,
 (, ,)
 , , .

22.974 (23.000), 111 10.479, 12.495 : 111
 85.523...
 -

31 1992 179-
 «d» 2 , 179-
 1948 (d. ,
),

20 1963 , (2),
 1965 .,
 (1), ,
 (1992). . 1999 ,
 ,
 : - - - ,
 ,
 « »
 « »
 - - .»²⁴⁵

²⁴⁵ <http://www.bagin.info>

!

300 000

246

1891

247

?

«

»

«

»,

«

».

«

» «

»

«

»

248

246

21

, 2006, .111.

247

, 1891, .45.

248

, 2005, .7.

« », « » : « - 17 - 10 , 15 - , 7 - , 3 - (,). 1806 ., » . 1883 . 6 « (2 - , 2 - , 2 -) . , (,) . 23.000 - - . / - . , , 1991 « » , - . : , « », . : , , - . (,) . 1907 . 230 - . 100 , 5-6 .

, ,
 .
 / —
 , 100% .
 , () ,
 () , —
 () (: — 25
 , ,
 « » :
 , — .
 5-6 () ()
 70-75 () ()
 , 6-7), 75-80 ,
 : , ()
)».²⁴⁹
 ,
 250 .
 , « » .
 , « ? »
 « » , ?
 , « » , ?
 , ,
 , .

²⁴⁹ <http://www.bagin.info>

²⁵⁰ . . . « »

?! ., 1996, .14.

« » ,
- « » .
« » : « » ,
« » ,
1944 . 1999 ,
120 , 115
(: 5 115 65 ,
50 - , 11
(, -). 65
50- « » ,
« » :
« » , 8- 12
(,)
() .
« »
1944 .
2008 ,
...
... A

... « » -

« PanARMENIAN.Net ,

1. - - ,

2. - .

3. « ».

4. .

5. - ,

6. « » ,

7. - - ,

»²⁵². [1]

²⁵² PanARMENIAN.Net

,
, « »
,
.
,
,
?
,
,
,
« »,
,
:
—
- «
».
- « !»
,
,
,
?
,
,
,
,
,
,
,
,
-
« », « », « »
!
.
,
,
,
- ,
,
.
.

IX

1. « »: 1885 . , - , , , , , .
2. « »: 1887 . « » , « » : « » . 4 : « » , ».
3. « »- : 1890 . - « » , 1892 , « » : « » , , !». () .
4. 1975 . 1 . , 19 .

5. ().

1975 . - .

() , . ().

- « ».

:

, , , , ,

1973 .

,

« »,

« » « » . 1975 . « »

« ».

. . . « 1915 .»,

—

(« »)

1980 . « - »

01.08.80 . : « - , ,

».

,

1983 . « »

,

(- 1993).

,

28.04.1988 . ().

— , 90-

,

,

(- 1981) .

1981 .

,

, 1983-90 .

-

1990 .
().
1980 .
2001 .
« ...».
1987 « »
1993 .
« »
« - » « »
« », « »
« », « »
28.08.1993 .
« »
« »
6. 1977 .
1988 .
« »

7. « » 1973
« ».
- 1983 .
« »().
1973-83
8. (). 1991
« ».
19.
:
9. 1979
« ».
10. 1990
11. 9 1991
12. 1981
1987 10
- 13.
14.
« ».
15. « »
16. « ».

17. 1981 . 1981 .

18. () () (JGAG) .
 1972 . « » . () .

19. . -8, -88, -888, -
 « » . 8888.

20. 20 1988 . . . « »
 (« »)

21. 1992 . ,
 « », ,
 . « » .

22. . 29 2001 .
 , , .

23. « » 2001 . - () . -
 , , 600 ,

X

5 1972 . " . .
 Armenia) , ASALA (Armenian Secret Army of Liberation of
 1985 "Armenian Reporter" 7 1982
 , ,
 ,
 "Le Matin", , ,
 ") " " 1982 ,
 " "Le Matin" , ,
 " ASALA. , " ASALA
 ,
 " , ASALA -
 253
 27 1973 . , : 78-
 (-)
 (-);

²⁵³ . "Armenian Reporter". 7 1985 ; 4 1985 . : Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

« » . 254

4 **1973** . , :

26 **1973** . . - : 255

, , « 1973 », 27 256

20 **1975** . , : - 1978

() , 20
1975 , 257

7 **1975** . , :

20 **1975** . , : - 258

259

²⁵⁴ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987;
<http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

²⁵⁵ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

²⁵⁶

²⁵⁷ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; Mark S. Steinitz. Insurgents. Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol. 8. Number 8. 1985;
 "Dircalis-XXI esr" 50, 2002.

²⁵⁸ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; Mark S. Steinitz. Insurgents. Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol. 8. Number 8. 1985

²⁵⁹ "Dircalis-XXI asr" 50, 2002;
<http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

22 1975 . , : , , , , .

14 1975 . , : . « ».

28 1975 ().²⁶¹ , :

16 1976 . , .²⁶² , , .

17 1976 . , , , : , , , .²⁶³

28 1976 . , : « » , , , , , .

²⁶⁰ <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>

²⁶¹ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

²⁶² <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>

²⁶³ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

«
 2 1977 . » ()²⁶⁴
 ()
 14 1977 .²⁶⁵
) « »;) «²⁶⁶
 29 1977 . 5 42
 ()
 10 .
 « 28 »²⁶⁷
 6 1977 .
 ,
 9 1977 .²⁶⁸
 ()
 , ()
 4 1977 . - ,
 :

²⁶⁴ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

²⁶⁵

. "Dircalis-XXI est" 50, 2002.

²⁶⁶ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index 1.html>

²⁶⁷

. "Dircalis-XXI asr" 50, 2002.

²⁶⁸ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index 1.html>.

(), «
- 28»²⁶⁹.

2 1978 . , :

».²⁷⁰
2 1978 . , : , () ,

. 3 ,
²⁷¹
6 1978 . , :

«
»²⁷²
17 1978 . , : ,
²⁷³

8 1979 . , :
4 :
1.
2. -
3. -
4. , (),

²⁶⁹

²⁷⁰ Beef . ." -XXI " 37, 2001.

²⁷¹ "Dirfslis-XXI asr" 50, 2002;
<http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

²⁷²

²⁷³ <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

22 1979 ²⁷⁴ . , :

27 1979 ²⁷⁵ . , :

4 1979 ²⁷⁶ . , :
 () ;

12 1979 ²⁷⁷ . , : , 27-
 () ,

10 .

30 1979 ²⁷⁸ . , :

8 1979 ²⁷⁹ . , : ,

18 1979 ²⁸⁰ . , :
 ;

1. ;
 2. « », ;

²⁷⁴ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>

²⁷⁵ <http://www.inaf.gen.tr/turkish/ermenid/sehidi.htm>.

²⁷⁶ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

²⁷⁷ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

²⁷⁸ Mark S. Steinitz. Insurgents, Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol. 8. Number 8. 1985;
<http://www.mks-duduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.

²⁷⁹ <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

²⁸⁰ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.

3. « », .

25 1979 . , :²⁸¹

« ».

9 1979 . , :²⁸²

« », « », « 9 »

17 1979 . « »²⁸³

22 »²⁸⁴ 1979 . , : «

(), . « »²⁸⁵

22 1979 . , : «

23 1979 . , :²⁸⁶ () . « »

»²⁸⁷

²⁸¹ <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

²⁸² <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>; <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>

²⁸³ 2000; <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

²⁸⁴ <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

²⁸⁵ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>; <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>

²⁸⁶

²⁸⁷ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

23 1979 . , : 3

, . «
, , ».²⁸⁸

10 1980 . , :

, .²⁸⁹
20 1980 . , :

, «
», « » « ».
», «
».²⁹⁰

2 1980 . , :

(5). «
» ,

291
6 1980 . , :

, , .
.

292
18 1980 . , :

(« », « »)
»).

²⁸⁸ <http://www.inksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; . 2000.

²⁸⁹ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; . "Dircalis-XXI esr" 50, 2002.

²⁹⁰ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

²⁹¹ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

²⁹² Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

» -) « » -

10 1980 ...²⁹³ :

14

17 1980 « »²⁹⁴ :

19 1980 ...²⁹⁵ :

31 1980 « »²⁹⁶ :

14-

16-

5 1980 ...²⁹⁷ :

²⁹³ <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>

²⁹⁴ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

²⁹⁵ Could there be a connection between the termination of the terrorism by Armenian Secret Army for the Liberation of Armenia (ASALA) and the beginning of PK.K terrorism in mid eighties? <http://www.geocities.com/CapitolHill/8572/XXXVII/htm>; " " " - ", 4 2002.

²⁹⁶ "Dircalis-XXI asr" 50,2002.

²⁹⁷ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; " " " 2000.

298

11 1980 . , - : «
»
(-). , « », ,
- « , ».
: « ».²⁹⁹

26 1980 . : , ,
.
»³⁰⁰ .
3 1980 . :
2 , :
.
« » (,
), « 3 », ,
.
301
3 1980 . :
.
5 1980 . :
302
« » 12
«
».³⁰³

6 1980 . , - ,
:

²⁹⁸ <http://www.inaf.gen.tr/turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>; Mark S. Steinitz. Insurgents. Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol. 8. Number 8. 1985.

²⁹⁹ . "New-York Times", 1 1980; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁰⁰ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; . - . 2000

³⁰¹ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

³⁰²

." -XXI " 37, 2001; <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.inaf.gen.tr/turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>.

³⁰³ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>

10 1980

304

« 3 »

12 1980

305

4

12 1980

306

12 1980

307

12 1980

308

13 1980

309

« 3- » 310

304

³⁰⁵ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

³⁰⁶ <http://www.inksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.inaf.gen.tr/turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>

³⁰⁷ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁰⁸ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

³⁰⁹ ; Mark S. Steinitz. Insurgents. Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol-8. Number 8. 1985.

³¹⁰ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>

21 1980 . , : , ,

« 3- ».³¹¹

4 1980 . , :

, , , - , (1980), 3

« 3- ».³¹²

9 1980 . , :

« - ».³¹³

10 1980 . , : 5

« 3- ».³¹⁴

19 1980 . , :

, ,

25 1980 .³¹⁵ , :

« 3- ».³¹⁶

³¹¹ ; . "Dinplis-XXI esr" 50,2002.

³¹² <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

³¹³ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

³¹⁴ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987; . "Dircalis-XXI esr" 50, 2002.

³¹⁵ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; . "Dircalis-XXI asr" 50, 2002.

³¹⁶ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

5 1980 . , :
 , « 3-
 ».³¹⁷
 25 1980 . , :
 (). , -
 , « 3- ».³¹⁸
 29 1980 . , :
 « » (,
 ,) .
 « 3- ».³¹⁹
 30 1980 . , :
 « - ».³²⁰
 « 3- ».³²⁰
 2 1981 . , :
 «
 ».
 « », ,
 . 4
 , , 15 1981 .³²¹
 14 1981 . , :
 , ,
 , ,
 , ,
 « », ,
 .³²²

³¹⁷ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

³¹⁸ ; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

³¹⁹ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; . . .
 . 2000.

³²⁰ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.

³²¹ <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ ermenid/ sehidip.htm>;

³²² <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;

. "Dirchelish-XXI esr" 50, 2002.

27 1981 . « » .

3 1981 . « 3- »³²³

5 1981 . « 3- »³²⁴

4 1981 . « 3- »³²⁵

12 1981 . « 3- »³²⁶

327

³²³ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.

³²⁴ 2000; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³²⁵ " -XXI " 37, 2001.

³²⁶ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>

³²⁷ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

3 1981 . , : ,

3 1981 . , 328 « »

9 1981 . , : 329 « 9 » ,

11 1981 . , : 330 , , ,

19 1981 . , : « » 331

26 1981 . , - , - « 9- » 332

« 9- » 333

³²⁸ <http://www.inaf.gen.tr/turkish/ennenid/sehidip.htm>.<http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

³²⁹ ; . "Dirchelish-XXI asr" 50, 2002.

³³⁰ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>

³³¹ ; . . 2000.

³³² Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

³³³ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.inaf.gen.tr/turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>.

19 1981 . , :

20 1981 . , : « 9- ».³³⁴

« 21 1981 . , : 20 : « 9- ».³³⁵

22 1981 . , : 4 : « 9- ».³³⁶

11 1981 . , : « ».³³⁷

« 20 1981 . , - , : « 9- ».³³⁸

20 1981 . , : « ».³³⁹

22 1981 . , : « ».³⁴⁰

³³⁴ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³³⁵ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; " -XXI " 37, 2001.

³³⁶ "Dirchelish-XXI esr" 50, 2002. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;

³³⁷

³³⁸ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

³³⁹ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

³⁴⁰ <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.inaf.gen.tr/turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>

«
 3- 1981 »³⁴¹ .
 15 (-) :
 .
 « 17 1981 »³⁴² .
 :
 24 1981 « 9- »³⁴³ .
 :
 .
 56 .
 .
 « »
 , « »
 .
 3 1981 »³⁴⁴ .
 :
 .
 25 « 1981 9- »³⁴⁵ .
 :
 .
 « 24- »³⁴⁶ .
 .

³⁴¹ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.

³⁴² ; <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>

³⁴³ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>; <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>

³⁴⁴ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁴⁵ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.

³⁴⁶ ;

. "Dirchelish-XXI esr" 50, 2002.

25 1981 . , :
 « » ()
 « ».³⁴⁷

26 1981 . , : ,
 ().
 « »³⁴⁸ .

27 1981 . , :
 « »

27 1981 . , :
 « ».
 « »

28 1981 . , :
 « ».³⁴⁹

3 1981 . , :
 « ».³⁵⁰

5 1981 . , :
 « »
 ;
 « »³⁵¹ .

³⁴⁷

. "Dirsalis-XXI asr" 50, 2002.

³⁴⁸ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

³⁴⁹ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

³⁵⁰ ; Mark S. Steinitz. Insurgents. Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol. 8. Number 8. 1985.

³⁵¹ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; . . .
 . 2000;
 . " -XXI " 37, 2001.

³⁵² <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

³⁵³ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

12 1981 . , :
) ;
) « »;
)
 (, « »
)
 - ,
 354
 14 1981 . , :
 , .
 « 14 1981 », « ».³⁵⁵
 14 1981 . , : ,
 , «
 ».³⁵⁶
 15 1981 . , : « », «
 , ».³⁵⁷
 16 1981 . , :
 , « ».
 18 1981 . , : « ».³⁵⁸
 « »
 359
 20 1981 . , - ,
 :

³⁵⁴ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
³⁵⁵

³⁵⁶ ;
 . "DircheIish-XXI esr" 50, 2002; <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.

³⁵⁷ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.

³⁵⁸
 . "DircheIish-XXI esr" 50,2002.

³⁵⁹ Mark S.Steinitz. Insurgents. Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol. 8. Number 4. 1985.

³⁶⁰
13 **1982** . , :
³⁶¹
17 **1982** . , :
³⁶²
17 « 3- ».
1982 . , :
: :
« ».
³⁶³
19 **1982** . , : «
»
« ».
³⁶⁴
28 **1982** . , - ,
:
- .
(19-) , ,
- .
, ,
³⁶⁵
22 **1982** . , ,
. ,

³⁶⁰ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.

³⁶¹ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁶² <http://www.inksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

³⁶³ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁶⁴ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.inaf.gen.tr/turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>

³⁶⁵ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;

"DircheIish-XXI
esr" 50, 2002; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

26 1982 . , : 366
); (16
 8 1982 . , : 367 ,
 , ,
 24 1982 . 368 , :
 « 4 1982 . » 369 , ,
 : , ,
 , ,
 10 1982 . 370 , :
 , ,
 « 18 1982 . » 371 , , :
 , , () 372

³⁶⁶ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index> I . ;

"Dircalis-XXI asr" 50, 2002; <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.

³⁶⁷ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

³⁶⁸ , 28 1983. .: Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁶⁹ <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>,

³⁷⁰ ;
 , 4 1985 . .: Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁷¹ [http://www.mkzduduks.com/asaia/index 1 .html](http://www.mkzduduks.com/asaia/index%201.html).

³⁷² ; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>

26 1982 . , - ,
:
4

(, , ,):
373

30 1982 . , - ,
:
,

« » - .
374

7 1982 . , :
-
375

1 1982 . , :
()

« 21 1982 . ».³⁷⁶ , : 16

», «
24 1981 ».³⁷⁷

26 1982 . , :
« - ».
« ».³⁷⁸

³⁷³ <http://www.inksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.

³⁷⁴ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

375 . "Dircalis-XXI ssr" 50, 2002; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htin>

³⁷⁶ (XIX-XX), , 2002.

³⁷⁷

³⁷⁸

2 1982 . , : , (, ,)³⁷⁹ .

7 1982 . , : « » , , 20 , 9 (. 82) .

8 1982 . , : « » .

12 1982 . , : « »³⁸¹ .

27 1982 . , : 382 .

9 1982 . , : 383 .

« : » .

379 .

380 . "Dirchalis-XXI esr" 50, 2002.

381 <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

382 . . 2000.

383 <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index I .html>.

26 1982 384

8 1982 385

21 1983 386

22 1983 387

22 1983 388

389

384 <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.

385 <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.htm!>;
"DircheIish-XXI esr"
Dircalis-XXI asr" 50,2002; <http://www.azeri-infb.com/voina.htm>

386 <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

387 ;
4 1985 . .: Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

388 <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html!>;
50.2002; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm> . "DircheIish-XXI esr"

389 <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html!> . 1915 . 1990.

2 1983 . , :

28 « 1983 . : , , ».³⁹⁰

« 391 » ,

28 1983 . : , « » -

9 1983 . , : 392

31 1983 . : 393 « »

24 1983 . : « ».³⁹⁴

(« »)

³⁹⁰ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

³⁹¹ . . . - . 2000; . " -XXI " 37,2001.

³⁹² <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

³⁹³ . "Armenian Reporter", 30 1987; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁹⁴ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

16 1983 . , : 395
 « ».

8 1983 . , : 396
 () ,

14 1983 . , : 397

15 1983 . , : 398
 8 . , 60

15 1983 . , : 399

18 1983 . , : 400
 , 401

395

"Dirchelish-XXI esr" 50, 2002.

³⁹⁶ <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>; Mark S. Steinitz. Insurgents. Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol. 8. 8. 1985.

³⁹⁷ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

³⁹⁸ . 28 1983. . Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

³⁹⁹ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

⁴⁰⁰ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987; . . " " , 10 2001. http://www.aravot.am/2001/aravot_rus/May/10/stOl.htm.

⁴⁰¹ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

20 1983 . , :

22 1983 . , : 402 ,

27 1983 . , : « » 403 « ».

28 1983 . , : 404 ,

29 1983 . , : 405 « » 406

31 1983 . , : 407 424

10 1983 . , : 408

⁴⁰² <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>

⁴⁰³ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

⁴⁰⁴ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

⁴⁰⁵ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987; . "Armenian Weekly", 11 1984.

⁴⁰⁶ 28 1983. . Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

⁴⁰⁷ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>

⁴⁰⁸ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

17 1983 . , : « »
409
27 1983 . :
410
9 1983 . , :
411
1 1983 . , :
412
6 1983 . « »
413
« 29 1983 » . , :
414
8 1984 . , :
« » , 13 - .
415
28 1984 . , :
:)

⁴⁰⁹<http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

⁴¹⁰ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

⁴¹¹ <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>;

esr" 50, 2002. "DircheIish-XXI

⁴¹² Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

⁴¹³ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.azeri-into.com/voina.htm>

⁴¹⁴ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

⁴¹⁵ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

) , , ;

) - , ;) ,

416
29 1984 . , - ,
 :

417
8 1984 . , :
 ,

418
26 1984 . , :
 ,

419
28 1984 . , :
 ,

420
20 1984 . , : ,
 ,

⁴¹⁶ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

⁴¹⁷ Mark S. Steinitz. Insurgents. Terrorists and the Drug Trade. Washington Quarterly. Vol. 8. Number 8. 1985; . 2000;
<http://www.mkسدудуks.com/asala/index1.html>

⁴¹⁸ (XIX-XX
), , 2002.
⁴¹⁹
⁴²⁰

()

⁴²¹

25 **1984** . : , , , -

⁴²²

13 **1984** . , : , ⁴²³

1984 . , : , - ,

« - - ».

⁴²⁴

1 **1984** . , : ,

⁴²⁵

3 **1984** . , : , , ,

⁴²⁶

19 **1984** . , : « , , , » ,

⁴²⁷

421

422

423 <http://www.karabakh.org>

424

. 2000; <http://www.karabakh.org>; <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

425 <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

426 Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

427

"DircheIish-XXI est" 50, 2002; <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

1984

25

1984

29

1984

3

1985

3

1985

3

1985

12

1985

428 2000; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>; <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

429 <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

430 <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

431 Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

432 "DircheIish-XXI esr" 50, 2002; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.

433 "DircheIish-XXI esr" 50, 2002.

434

26 1985 . , :

435 « ».

1985 . , :

()

436

28 1985 . , :

« » (- .)

()

437

17 1986 . , :

438

20 1986 . , :

30

439

⁴³⁴ <http://www.karabakh.org>.

⁴³⁵ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

⁴³⁶ <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

⁴³⁷ <http://www.karabakh.org>.

⁴³⁸ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987

439

"DircheIish-XXI esr" 50, 2002; <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>; <http://www.mkzduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

4 1986 . , : , , , .

9 1986 . , : « , 18 » .

10-15 1986 . , : 441 .

16 1986 . , : 52 .

9 1986 . , : () 443 .

« » , .

160.⁴⁴⁴

⁴⁴⁰ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.

⁴⁴¹ <http://www.azeri-info.co.in/voina.htm>; "DircheIish-XXI esr" 50, 2002; <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/indexl.html>; Armenian Terror Group Supports Radical Moslems. "Armenian Reporter", 17 1985.

⁴⁴² "Dircalis-XXI ssr" 50, 2002; <http://www.azeriinfo.com/voina.htm>

⁴⁴³

⁴⁴⁴

15

1986

. , :

, ,

: «

()

, , ,

.

, ».⁴⁴⁵

1986

. , :

« » () «

446

23

1986.

. , :

« - - () ».

447

19

1987

. , :

,

« - - ».⁴⁴⁸

20

1987

. , :

, - « », ,

⁴⁴⁵ <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>; Jack Anderson and Dale Van Atta. French Foil Turks Hunt for Terrorist. "Washington Post", 31 1986.

⁴⁴⁶ <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.

⁴⁴⁷ ; <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>

⁴⁴⁸ <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987; . . ." , 24 1988.

«

...».

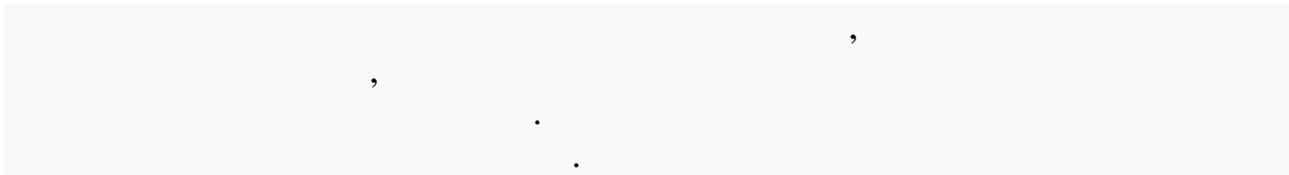
11 « 1987 » , 449
 , : , 1986
 . ,
 : «
 . ,
 , ,
 , ,
 1986

450

1988 .
 « » .
 .
 .
 , , , , ,
 (« »),
 « » , « »
 , , .
 , , .
 2001 1983 , (. 1988 .

⁴⁴⁹ . "Athens News", 20 1987; . "Armenian Reporter", 9 1987.

⁴⁵⁰ Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.



1890

« ».

« »

- ,

».

« 70-

» «

80-

« ».

« », «

« » ,

» .

1983

100,

250

«

»

».

1990

1

1993

«

»

«

», «

»

«

»,

1992

1981

«

»

«

»,

«

»

,
 ,
 .
 .
 , 1989-94 . . . 29
 , 2 2 .
 ,
 . , 16 1989
 « - ». 5, 25
 . 7 1989
 . 16 1990
 « - ». 2 13
 . 10 1990
 . 10 1990
 , « - » (20
 30).
 1991
 « - ». 9 1991
 , «
 » . ,
 . „ . „
 . .
 - ,
 .
 , , 20 , 1991
 .
 -8,
 . „ - ,
 . „ , . „
 . „ . „
 . „
 . „ - . „
 . „ . „
 - . „ -

... -
1992 -
7
« »
1000
28 1992
« - »
« - » - 41
18 1994
« »
-34
- - 1991 .
15

20
- 8

11 () ; - 31 1991 16 ;
() , , 25
1992 « - ». 18
88 ; 28 1993 ()
; 1 1994 « - ». 3 20
; 13 1994 « » ()
« — ». 3 .

«

»

(),

« »

1994 .,

« »

1992

« ».

1992

17

« »

1994 14
42

1993

1993

1993

:«

».

».

1993

«

» ()

,
,
, 3 1994 .
, «28 » - « »
13 42 ,
.
.
-
,
, 1967 . , ,
, , 1994 .
.
,
.
.
- ,
, ,
.
, ,
.
.
.
-
3 1996 .
()
.
- ,
,
- .
,
« »
« - » ()
).
,
.
- ()
« » (), ()
- , , -
, ,
, « » .

« »

« » ().

1998

« », -

... « » 3-

« »

« » (),

« ».

1996

62-

1991
« »
1992
1996
« »
25 1997
« »⁴⁵¹

"Caucasus. War & Peace. The New World Disorder & Caucasian" (Haarlem, SOTA, 1998, M.Tutuncu)

« » 1990
« » (« »),
1994-95
« »

⁴⁵¹ « » 27.11.97. .134.

452

1992-1993

453

1993

5

1993

10-19

1993

1993

100

1993

7

50

1915

«

»

!

?

⁴⁵² <http://www.bakililar.az/kolonka/terror2.html>

⁴⁵³

.,2009. ;

XI

1

,

12

1813

,

,

1813

.

15

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

:

,

,

-

“
(
), 1800 1834 .
)”, .1, .1, - ,1835)

1- 1- 2- 3- 2-

I

II

III

IV

VI

VII

VIII

XII

，
： ，
， 3-
；
，
- ，
- ，
。

XIII

，
，
- ，
。
，
，
，
-
，
，
，
。
，
，
。

XIV

，
，
，
。
，
- ，
，
，
。
，
，
： ，
，

XV

XVI

1828.

10

(" , 1800 1834 .
()", .1, .1, - ,183

3

1947 . , N: 4083 23

-
.10/III-48 .N: 754⁴⁵⁴

1. 1948-1950 -
100
, : 10
- 1948 , 40 - 1949 50 -
1950 .
2. :)

⁴⁵⁴ <http://karabakh-doc.azerall.info/ru/hisdoc/hd014.htm>

;)
 - 10
 ;)
 3.
 -
 4.
 :)
 2 ;)
 1937 N: 115/2043 " 17 "
 ;) 1.000
 300 ;)
 5. 1,5 0,5
 -
 (,),
 6. C :)
 20 10 ,
 ;) 3
 5 ,
 7. :)
 ;)
 ,

8.

9.

1948

10.

11.

4

" . . . ()

21

1985

.
.
.
.
.

6.

70-

· ,
· ,
, ,
· ?
· , ,
,
250-270
· ,
· ,
· . () .
· ,
1965 , , 1965 ,
, 5- ,
1967 , ,
200 . 60- ,
, 70- , 300
? ,
, ,
, ,
· - ,
, " ,
" .
· ,
· , ,
, , ,
· ,
· ,
, ,
· ? ,
, ,

· , ' ,
, ' ,
, , - , .
· ?
! , ?
· .
, ' - ,
, ' ' .
, , , ,
, .
, ' ,
· ' ' .
, .
- , , - ,
, , .
- , ' ,
, , - ,
, , .
- , .
, ,
· , ,
- ,
· , , ,
, , ,
· .
, , ,
· ,

1975

40

. 70

1965

1985

70-

13. . . . XVIII .
XIX . .,1975.(. .)
14. . . . 1872 . (VIII
) . , 1873.
15.
,2001.
16. (. .) . ,
1901.
17. , 1907,
, 1.
18. , 1994.(
. .)
19. IV, . , 1990. (. .) .
20. ,
1993.
21. -
, 2009.
22. ,
. .,XII, . , 1889.
23. 1895 . . ,
1896.
24. - -
.
, . 189, . 9, 1967.
25. . Oscanyan. The Sultan and His People. N. Y., 1957.
26. ,
1990.
- XIX - XX . , 1999.
27. , 1990.
28. , , ,
, . , 2009.
29. 1-3. . , 1961-1967.
30. , 1929.
31. XIX .
XX . . , 1971.
32. 1878 . . -
, . , 69, 1961.
33. I-II. . , 1947.
34.
70- . XIX . . , 1974.
35. , 1989, N 11.

36. . . . , .XII, ., 1898.
37. . . . 1952.
38. " . . . ,1894.
39. . . . 1915 . . . : ., 1990.
40. . . . , 1920.
41. (1887–1962). ., 1962. .I.
42. . . . , 1986.
43. " " " 1914–1918 . . . , 1936, 2–3.
44. (1890–1940), ., 1947.
45. (XVIII- .) ., 1978.
46. . . . : 83–155. – : ., 1990 (. . 1911).
47. . . . , 1988.
48. . . . , 1992.
49. 1907 . . . : . . . , 1999.
50. . . . , 1989, N 11.
51. Lowry Heath W. Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Armenian terrorism: threads of continuity. 1984;
52. (XIX-XXI .), . . . , 2002.
53. . . . : « . . . » 5-6, 2002;
54. 1902.
55. . . . , 1990;
56. . . . , 1924.
57. . . . , 1998.
58. M.P.Price. A. History of Turkey. London, 1956.
59. . . . , 2003.
60. . . . - - , 1914.
61. . . . 1914-1915 . (.), 1920.
62. . . . , 1969.
63. . . . 1914-1921 . . . , 1989.
64. . . . - . . . , 2000

65. . . . ,2000.
66. " ", 23 2002.
67. Georges de Maleville. La Tragedie Armenienne de 1915. 1988
68. 1996.
69. . . . - , 1985.
70. 3. ?
- 2, 1989.
71. (1915-1965). , 1965.
72. - - , 1957.
73. : , 1921.
74. . . . , 1972.
75. . . . , , 1929, . II.
76. ,2009.
77. . . . - 1918-1921 . - 1999. (. . . .).
78. , 1958, . 2.
79. , 1961, . VIII.
80. , 1987.
81. , 1959, . III.
82. . . . , 1975.
83. ,1, . ,1989.
84. . . . " . 1831-1931 . , 1987.
85. ,2009.
86. . . . : . (. . . .). , 2005.
87. : / Helsinki watch. A Committee og Human Rights Watch/, , 1991.
88. . . . - ,2001.
89. , 1992.
90. . . . - :
- <http://www.karabakh-doc.azerall.info/ru/istoch/is014.htm>
91. ,2007. 92. , 2005.
93. . . . « » ?! . , 1996.
94. . . . 57, . 2, . 81, . 75, . 295.
95. . . . 200, . ,1, . 74, . 75, . 297.
96. . . . ,257, . ,454, . , 2, . 73-78().

97. . , . 894., . 10, . 81, . 9-10.
98. , . 102, . 253, . . 285 .1-18 .
99. , . 102, . 253, . . 285 .1-18 .
100. , . 102, . 253, . . 280, . 1-2 .,
101. , . 102, . 253 . . 280, . 1-12 .,
102. <http://www.bagin.info>
103. <http://www.bagin.info>
104. PanARMENIAN.Net
105. <http://www.devletarsivleri.gov/yayin/osmanli/ermenikatliam/ katliamlistesi.htm>.
106. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
107. <http://www.arfd.am/armenian/aboutUs/briefHistory.php>
108. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
109. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>
110. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
111. <http://www.arfd.am/armenian/aboutUs/briefHistory.php>
112. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>
113. <http://www.devletarsivleri.gov.tr/yayin/osmanli/eiTnenikatliamlistesi.htm>;
114. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
115. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
116. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
117. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
118. <http://www.devletarsivleri.gov.tr/yayin/osinanli/ermenikatliamlistesi.htm>;
119. <http://www.devletarsivleri.gov.tr/yayin/osmanli/ermenikatliamlistesi.htm>.
120. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.
121. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
122. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>.
123. <http://www.hrights.ru>
124. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
125. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.
126. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
127. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.
128. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
129. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>
130. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
131. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.
132. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
133. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>
134. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
135. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
136. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>; Armenian allegations: Myth and Reality. A Handbook of Facts and Documents. 1987.
137. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
138. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>
139. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
140. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.

141. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
142. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>.
143. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>;
144. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>
145. <http://www.inksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
146. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>
147. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
148. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
149. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>
150. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.
151. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
152. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
153. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
154. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
155. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
156. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ ermenid/ sehidip.htm>;
157. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
158. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
159. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
160. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
161. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>
162. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
163. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ennenid/sehidip.htm>.<http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
164. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
165. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>
166. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
167. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>.
168. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
169. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
170. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
171. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>
172. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
173. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>
174. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>
175. <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>
176. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
177. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
178. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
179. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
180. <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.
181. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
182. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>;
183. <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.

184. <http://www.inksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
185. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
186. <http://www.inaf.gen.tr./turkish/ermenid/sehidip.htm>
187. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
188. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index I .>
189. <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.
190. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>,
191. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asaia/index 1 .html>.
192. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>
193. <http://www.inksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>.
194. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>
195. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
196. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index I .html>.
197. <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.
198. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.htm!>;
199. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
200. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>
201. <http://www.bakililar.az/kolonka/terror2.html>
202. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
203. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
204. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
205. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
206. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index 1 .html>
207. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
208. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
209. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>;
210. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>
211. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
212. <http://www.karabakh.org>
213. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.
214. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.
215. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
216. <http://www.azeri-info.com/voina.htm>.
217. <http://www.karabakh.org>.
218. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>
219. <http://www.mksduduks.com/asala/index1.html>.
220. <http://www.karabakh.org>.
221. <http://www.azeriinfo.com/voina.htm>
222. <http://www.azeri-info.com/terror2.htm>.

Armenians in quest of Armenia

Summary

The established conditions and findings regarding the historical problems with so called “Armenian Issues” for the first time in Georgian historical science became the subject to revision in the presented to the readers book. Within the research, on

the basis of voluminous scientific literature and documental sources, the author deals with the history of territorial pretensions of Armenians and their expansion plans.

Premises of “Armenian region” formation at the territory of Azerbaijan, creation of Armenian state from Georgian and Azerbaijani regions at Southern Caucasus and way passed by the state on the extent of its existence, also the influence exerted upon the motion of historical fact for creation of Armenia are traced within the research.

Special attention in the work is paid to significant instrument of Armenians in their struggle for “Great Armenia” that had to be washed through three seas – falsification of the history. The book’s intention is to notify the world community regarding the vandalism committed during the last century by the Armenians at the territory of Turkey, Azerbaijan and Georgia, to uncover the sources of Armenian separatism and terrorism, to prove the groundlessness of territorial pretensions of Armenian state at the historical land of neighboring states.

The leaders of conceived Armenian National movements, thinking over the creation of “Great Armenia” were indignant by the fact that the territory of once famous Armenian Kingdom was turned into the simple district of Georgian – Imeretian province. But the revolt for the mentioned fact for that time was uncomfortable – they were getting rich and were secretly preparing the economic basement for future “maneuvers”.

Ethnical broadening of “Armenian Region” and perspective of political unification of the lands populated with Armenians turned the heads of Armenian leaders. They begun to think in regard of recreation of once existed “Great Armenia”. From Azerbaijani territories named as the “Armenian Regions” the Armenians were aspiring to form the Yerevan province and then, on its foundation to create the huge state washed through the three seas, thus the fantasy of refuges from Persia and Turkey was performed.

At the second half of XIX century the further broadening and development of its aggressive – offensive politics in Southern direction was planed by Russia. In its politics Russia again was aspiring to use Armenians and promised the formation of the Armenian State at the new territory. The struggle of Armenians in Turkey for their “national independence” has begun, time to time the struggle was outgrowing into the real national wars. Afterwards the Armenian movement was called as the “Armenian issue”.

For preparation of historical foundation basement at the territory of neighboring states of the future independent “Great” Armenian state the Armenian Maecenas from different states of the world begun the intensified concern about the formation of particulars of the Armenian history. The one of the particulars of the concern was the exaggeration of the stories about the Armenian origin from Noah, as if his great grandson and the grandson of Iafet was mythical Gaik and etc. The attention of European state by the opinion of Armenian Maecenas and “history makers” should be paid to such great nation. This artful politics shortly yielded, the invented “Armenian issue” turned into the puzzle of international diplomacy.

As the elucidation of any issue of the national history the Armenians do not have the sense of harmony. They are ready to affirm that they became Christians

almost before the Nativity of Christ. Armenian historians and their hired pen robbers have broadened the Armenian borders to fantastic dimensions, they were pretending for foreign lands, proving that in former times they own the territories far from their modern settling and were publishing the extravagant maps of “Great Armenia”. Such direction of Armenian national movements is explained by the fact that during the centuries Armenia was deprived of statehood, specific content and defined boundaries. Therewith, by the way of advertising of their greatness in past, the Armenians would like to attract attention of the world communities to so called “Armenian issue” and at the same time to get rid of the existed unflattering reputation.

In order to convince the world that the pretending territories really belong to Armenians, into the historical literature were included the following notions: “Great Armenia”, “Western Armenia”, “Turkish Armenia”, “Armenian Upland Region”, promising “Armenian Issue” and etc. Through the mentioned, political or geographical terms the world community was misled.

Thus, the great powers within the own interests have created the “Armenian Issue” and in their geopolitical games used it together with Armenians in the capacity of the ball. Thrown up idea regarding the possibility for formation of independent Armenian state was picked up by the leaders of Armenian Political Organizations at the end of the XIX century. Later the “Armenian Issue” was outgrown into the Armenian threat.

Dashnakyan godmothers decided that Armenian have the boring life and thought that they should shed the blood of own nation. On appeal of Dashnakyan donkeys, for savage of half dead lion come running the hyenas and jackals. As our topic is the secret of Dashnakyans – the real secrecy is not the way of their death but in their life style and activity.

The important moment of so called “Armenian Issue” outgrown into the Armenian danger and wrapped up into the tragedy as for Turkish so for the Armenian nations is the beginning of using of armed terror by Armenians against the ethnic Turkish people. The liberation of the space for future “Great Armenia” served as the objective of the above mentioned aggressive strategy of Dashnakyans. As the result of Dashnakyan activities as in Turkey so over the Southern Caucasus spread the wave of disturbance that has taken the lives of thousands of Turks, Azerbaijani, Georgians, Kurds and Armenians.

The situation was sharpened together with the fact of joining of Turkey to First World War on the side of Austrian – German Union; the Armenian nation faced with two fronts, as some of them were residing in Turkey warring at German side, but at the same time the majority of ethnos and by the active propaganda of Dashnakyans was sympathizing to Russia. The second part of Armenian ethnos due to the political motifs was residing in Russia at Georgian and Azerbaijani territories that ingenuously participated in the war at its side. The leadership of Armenian nation decided that such position will let them to form the Armenian state at the territory of Georgia, Azerbaijan and Turkey. This strategy has the aim to create the “vital, geopolitical space” for Armenian, Aryan nation and to construct the “Armenian civilization” at the territories of “defective” Turks, Georgians and Azerbaijani. The

Armenians did not think over the adequate actions of the nations for whose lands they were pretending.

Nowadays, Armenian politics prevails over the history as the accusation for genocide was not proved through the historical documentations. This gives the basis for proving the through of Iv Ternon: “wide usage of the word hides the threat that it would become trivial and the narrow usage of the word – it will lose the warning meaning”.

Undoubtedly, history is the science on patriotism; each party within the mentioned historical conflict aspires to defend its national interests, pursuant to the above mentioned, for objective interpretation of important issues of Armenian – Turkish relations history and for comparison we below quote the works of Turkish and Armenian researchers in order to give the reader the possibility for clarification of historical truth.

At the end of XX century, as the target for aggressive aspiration of Armenians once again became the Nagorni Karabakh that they have “watched” over 200 years ago, at the time of their migration to the region.

In 80th years of XX century, “Armenian Aces” having foreseen the disintegration of USSR, begun to plan the broadening of the future independent Armenia. Afterwards, as the Dashnakians “had nothing to do” (in 1918-1920 years they flooded with blood whole Transcaucasia) and they were ought to get off from the political stage. But their vitality was found to be really fantastic. They appeared again at the political stage. In 1985 year at the capital of Greece – Athens, the new leaders of “Dashnaktiutun” opened the XXIII congress of their party. At the congress the following issue was brought to agenda – the issue of broadening of Armenia. Disagreement between the delegates gave rise to the issue of direction of the “great national activity” – whether the broadening of the Armenian boundaries should began from North or from the South. According to the reliable sources the delegates of the congress did not mention the Turkish direction. Apparently the Dashnakians were retrieving the lessons from the history. Against a background of Turkey, the Georgia and Azerbaijan did not seem to them as the threatening power especially as the Dashnakians, like the geopolitical support within the region for the center (Moscow), were offering Armenia. Thereby, at the congress, as the result of voting, in advantage of one vote was selected the Karabakh (Azerbaijani) direction.

On February 13, 1998 year, in Stefanakert (Khankendi) – the Center of NKAR - Armenians got together at the first meeting with demand of annexation of Nagorni Karabakh to Armenia. The meetings in Khankendi having begun in February of 1988 year became the first act of political scenario, estimated under the leadership of Kremlin and Yerevan in “cooperation” with Dashnakian “electorate” in Khankendi,

At occupied territories of Azerbaijani as the result of war aggression were destroyed more then 927 libraries, 464 historical monuments and museums, over 100 archaeological monuments, 6 state theaters and concert halls. From the ransacked museums were stolen over 40 thousands of objects and rear exhibits. Thus, after the full demolition of Kyalbajar local history museum the expositions of the museum - rear golden and silver embellishments, weaved in past century carpets were delivered

to Armenia. The same happened with the Shushinski historical museum, Agdamski bread museum, Zengilanski museum of stone monuments. The definition of total value of ransacked and demolished by Armenians historic – cultural valuables was practically impossible. The Republic of Armenia having roughly violated The Hague Convention on “Protection of Cultural Valuables during the War Conflicts” and Paris Convention on “Illicit Turn of Cultural Valuables” is busy with ransacking of cultural valuables of Azerbaijan.

These figures report in regard of most bloody tragedy of Nagorno – Karabakhi Armenian – Azerbaijani conflict.

Azerbaijani nation and government of Azerbaijani Republic will never accept the occupation of their historical territories, we are sure that in Azerbaijan the so called “Armenian Issue” will be decided in corresponding form.

Centuries-old Armenian ethnical expansion of historical Southern regions of Georgia did not manage to wash away the boundaries of Georgia. But, the Armenians, turning the toponyms and names of the whole region into Armenian, decided that they reside in Armenia and not in Georgia. Currently, new Armenian geo-politicians, accustomed to ancient, everlasting secrecy and aspirations of their nations, renewed their rights for beloved Southern – Georgian regions with new political “concepts” and thus the ancient intention has obtained corresponding with the new epoch the new form.

New Armenian ideological personnel, not understanding the essence of given task profoundly, are convincing the Armenian dispersion in Georgia that they reside in Historical Armenia and not in Georgia.

Armenian nation was always obtaining the asylum in our country; Georgian Kings and Georgian nation were meeting the Armenian refugees with warmth, they were always applying for temporal asylum and were granted with it. But after recovery they forgot that arrived in our country as the refugees and suddenly from bosom they were pulling out “ancient documents proving” that sheltered land almost for forty centuries appears to be the “historical homeland” of Armenians! And the proprietor having sheltered the adder, bewildered begun to prove the opposite.

Current Armenians in Georgia appear to be the descendants of the refugees from Turkey. At that time Georgian national sheltered them as they have no Armenian statehood and Georgian and Azerbaijani nations gave to Armenian nation their lands and thus the current independent Armenia was formed. If the descendants of Armenian refugees from Turkey nowadays are somehow suffering, then the way is opened, they can freely migrate to Armenia, defend their rights, learn the language and compose the history in Armenia. Otherwise Georgia and Azerbaijan will not refuse the return of their historic territories and Armenian geopolitical space will disappear from the world map.

